

**Supplementary Table 1. Datasets from the Manitoba Population Research Data Repository**

<b>Dataset Name</b>	<b>Description</b>
Manitoba Health Insurance Registry	Demographic information on Manitoba residents registered for universal healthcare.
Canada Census	Small area-level data from the Canada Census, used to create the Socioeconomic Factor Index 2 (SEFI 2), an index of socio-economic disadvantage*
Families First Home Visiting Data	The dataset includes (i) information on biological, social and demographic factors of Manitoba families, including parents' ethnic identity, history of alcohol and drug use, mental health disorders, and education, which is used to assess families' eligibility for the Families First Home Visiting program; and (ii) administrative data capturing enrollment of families in the program.
Indigenous & Northern Affairs Canada Registry	An official record of persons registered as status Indians under the Indian Act.
Healthy Baby Prenatal Benefit	The Healthy Baby Prenatal Benefit program provides monthly income supplements to low-income women in their 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> trimesters. The dataset includes information on income, education, marital status, benefit eligibility, and benefits received.
Employment and Income Assistance Data	Demographic information on Manitoba residents who receive financial assistance and other social services from the Department of Manitoba Families.
Healthy Baby Community Support Program	Attendance records from the Healthy Baby Community Support Program, a set of social and educational supports for women/parents from the prenatal period to their infant's first birthday.
Manitoba Immunization Monitoring System	An electronic registry that captures pediatric vaccinations.
Early Development Instrument	The Early Development Instrument assesses children's development at age 5 through a kindergarten teacher-administered questionnaire. Children's readiness to learn is assessed in five domains: physical health and well-being, social knowledge and competence, emotional health/maturity, language and cognitive development, and general knowledge and communication skills.

\*Chateau D, Metge C, Prior H, Soodeen RA. 2012. Learning from the census: The Socio-economic Factor Index (SEFI) and health outcomes in Manitoba. Can J Public Health 103(8 Suppl 2): S23-7.